

CONTENTS

PREFATORY CHAPTER	
SOCIAL CAPITAL: Its Origins and Applications in Modern Sociology, Alejandro Portes	1
THEORY AND METHODS	
DIFFUSION IN ORGANIZATIONS AND SOCIAL MOVEMENTS: From Hybrid Corn to Poison Pills, <i>David Strang and</i> Sarah A. Soule	265
COMMENSURATION AS A SOCIAL PROCESS,	200
Wendy Nelson Espeland and Mitchell L. Stevens	313
MEASURING MEANING STRUCTURES, John W. Mohr CONTEMPORARY DEVELOPMENTS IN SOCIOLOGICAL THEORY: Current Projects and Conditions of Possibility, Charles Camic	345
and Neil Gross USING COMPUTERS TO ANALYZE ETHNOGRAPHIC FIELD DATA: Theoretical and Practical Considerations, Daniel Dohan	453
and Martín Sánchez-Jankowski NARRATIVE ANALYSIS, OR WHY (AND HOW) SOCIOLOGISTS	477
SHOULD BE INTERESTED IN NARRATIVE, Roberto Franzosi	517
SOCIAL PROCESSES	
BREAKDOWN THEORIES OF COLLECTIVE ACTION, Bert Useem WARMER AND MORE SOCIAL: Recent Developments in	215
Cognitive Social Psychology, Norbert Schwarz WAS IT WORTH THE EFFORT? THE OUTCOMES AND	239
CONSEQUENCES OF SOCIAL MOVEMENTS, Marco G. Giugni	371
INSTITUTIONS AND CULTURE	
FUNDAMENTALISM ET AL: Conservative Protestants in America, Robert D. Woodberry and Christian S. Smith	25
FORMAL ORGANIZATIONS	
NETWORK FORMS OF ORGANIZATIONS, Joel M. Podolny and Karen L. Page	57

(continued)

POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC SOCIOLOGY	
COMPUTERIZATION OF THE WORKPLACE, Beverly H. Burris GLOBALIZATION AND DEMOCRACY, Kathleen C. Schwartzman	141 159
DIFFERENTIATION AND STRATIFICATION	
INTERMARRIAGE AND HOMOGAMY: Causes, Patterns, and Trends, Matthijs Kalmijn	395
INDIVIDUAL AND SOCIETY	
REACTIONS TOWARD THE NEW MINORITIES OF WESTERN EUROPE, Thomas F. Pettigrew SOCIAL MEMORY STUDIES: From "Collective Memory" to the Historical Sociology of Mnemonic Practices,	77
Jeffrey K. Olick and Joyce Robbins	105
SOCIAL DILEMMAS: The Anatomy of Cooperation, Peter Kollock ALCOHOL, DRUGS, AND VIOLENCE, Robert Nash Parker and	183
Kathleen Auerhahn ETHNIC AND NATIONALIST VIOLENCE, Rogers Brubaker and	291
David D. Laitin	423
SOCIOLOGY OF WORLD REGIONS	
SOCIOLOGICAL WORK IN JAPAN, Keiko Nakao	499
INDEXES	
Subject Index	555
Cumulative Index of Contributing Authors	574
Cumulative Index of Chapter Titles	579





SUBJECT INDEX

A Abbott, A, 150, 154, 360-61, 526 Abell, P. 525 Abortion attitudes towards, 29, 42, 219, 335 Abrahamson, E, 278-79 Abuse See Spousal abuse; Violence acceptance, 383 Accountability and audience effects. 249-50 Accounting, 322, 338-39 Accumulation, periods of, 175 Actions actors and, 348-50 facilitating, 4 in networks, 59 and objects of, 348-50 Actors, 6, 348-50 collective, 286 in networks, 64 Adolescents Black, 13 crime rates among, 224 Mexican-origin, 13, 17 violence among, 300 Advertising, 303, 540, 545 history making in, 125 moratorium on aid to, 170 See also South Africa Agar, M, 484 Age and collective action, 225 Aggregations, eclectic, 179 Aggression alibis for, 232-33 defined, 231-32 feedback model of, 97 and intoxication, 293, 299-300 AIDS epidemic memories of, 124 modeling, 268 Alamo historical site, 128 Alaniz, ML, 302-3 Alcohol consequences of availabil-

ity, 302-4

A

A

A

A

Germany, 93

Great Britain, 93-94

The Netherlands, 94

and violence 201 207	
and violence, 291–307 Alexander, JC, 458	SO So
Alfano, G, 200	S
Algorithmic control, 153	Ant
Alienating workers, 148	Ant
Alliances, 59–60, 63	le _l
Allport, GW, 97	Any
donso, AM, 126	30
Altruism, 193	AQI
menta, E, 382	Arei
merican Jewish Committee,	Arg
40	ov
merican National Election	Arg
Studies, 35	pr
merican Sociological Asso-	Aris
ciation, 9	53
mmerman, NT, 31-32	Arm
mphetamines, 295-96	74
nalytical Marxism, 460	Arne
nalyzing	Arre
coded data with CAQDA,	stı
482-83	Arri
links with CAQDA, 484	Arti
networks, 338-39	SO
See also individual analytic	1
methods	Asal
nderson, B, 116–17	Asia
nderson, E, 332	Asia
nderson, RM, 29 nheier, HK, 11, 363	ma
nnotating data with	A 4
CAQDA, 487–88	Asia
nomie	CO
antidote to, 2	0
nonymity in solutions, 199	mo
nthropology	askS
cognitive, 346	48
nti-apartheid protests, 219	Assr
nti-Communism, 171	Asso
nti-discrimination remedia-	Asso
tion, 90-91	Se
tion, 90-91 ntiepistemology, postmod-	Assu
ern, 120	Asyl
nti-immigrant violence	vio
increasing, 96-97	m
nti-immigration parties,	ATL
91-95	Atra
Austria, 91–92	AT
Belgium, 92	Attra
France, 92-93	Attri

outhern Europe, 95 witzerland, 94-95 i-positivism, 458 i-Semitism gislating, 90 terature on, 429 thing goes environments, UAD software, 489-91 txaga, B, 444 entina erthrow of Frondizi, 171 uments resenting, 246, 251 stotle, 190, 319, 519-23, ns-length transactions, 72, old, B, 131 ests udying, 218 ighi, G, 174 sts and intellectuals cial ties among German, hi Shimbun, 502 an-American CPs, 27 an-American women arrying more whites than Asian-American men, 12-13 in immigrants mpanies, capitalization f. 12 others, 10 Sam software, 479, 86-87 mann, J, 113 ociative involvement, 18 ortive mating e Marriage urance Game, 185-88 lum seekers, 81 olence against in Gernany, 96 AS/ti software, 489-90 n, S, 442 & T, 148, 153 activeness, 398, 416-17 Attribute similarity, 354 Audience effects and accountability, 249-50 Aussiedler return, 80, 90

Australia anti-immigration sentiments in, 96 Austria anti-immigration parties in, 91-92 Authoritarian regimes making transition to democracy, 160 traditional, 151 Autobiographical memory, Automaticity, 256-57 Automatic knowledge activaunconscious influence of, 257 Autonomy personal, 16, 66

for workers, 148

Axelrod, R, 195-99

B

Backgrounding information, 53 Baimbridge, M, 91 Baker, WE, 6, 67 Banking interfaces with markets, 67 Bankruptcy law, 355 Barley, SR, 278 Barthes, R, 517, 521-24, 541-42 Bartkowski, J, 35 Bartlett, FC, 106 Baudrillard, J, 467 Baum, JAC, 64-65 Bayesian probability theory, Beck, U, 466 Becker, PE, 275 Beethoven, L, 130-31 Belgium anti-immigration parties in, Beliefs of conservative Protestants, 35-36 Bellah, RN, 122 Belonging sense of, 81-82 Benchmarks in colleges, 328 Benefits to others, 200 Benjamin, W, 118 Berelson, B, 346 Berger, PL, 329 Bet-hedging, 334 Biases, 254 Biblical literalists, 26, 35-36 Bifurcation in the workplace, 142

Black men tional Court), 90 marrying more whites than Burke, P, 112 black women, 412 Burris, BH, 143-45, 151-54 Blacks Burstein, P., 380 adolescent, 13 Burt, RS, 6, 11 CPs, 26-27 Burton, M. 357 intermarriage among, 406 Business scan, 273 oppression of, 33 Busing workers' connection to laattitudes towards, 219 bor market, 4 Button, 378 See also Conservative Prot-Byproduct hypothesis estantism (CP) in marriage patterns, Blalock, HM Jr, 441 415-16 Blatant prejudice, 83-85 Byrne, D, 399 Blau, PM, 403 Blauner, R, 147 Bless, H, 246 Blockmodeling, 11 Blood bank donating to, 205 Blossfeld, 414 Blumer, H, 215 Bollen, KA, 36 Boolean analysis, 360, 482-83, 488, 491 Borges, J, 118 Born-again, 36 See also Conservative Protestantism (CP) Bornstein, G. 201 Boston Consulting Group, 71 Boundaries in solutions, 202-4 Bounded solidarity, 7

Bourdieu, P. 2-6, 11, 362,

B-phase models, 175-79

Braverman, H, 146-47, 154

and core nations, 177-78

youth movements in, 362

Breakdown theories of col-

lective action, 215-36

social capital and, 233

Brent Spar oil rig case, 373,

clash of civilizations and,

recent advances in, 225-28 routine-disorder and, 234

427, 456-57, 536

Bourgois, P, 17

Bowen, JR, 428

Bradach, JL, 59

Brass, PR, 428

234-35

Breines, W. 336

389

Brazil

Bigots, 85

Biological connotations of

Biotechnology industry, 67,

nationality, 82

Black colleges, 404

Calhoun, CJ, 456, 463-64, 469 California See Los Angeles Capitalism endorsements of, 91 social relations within, 146 undermining nondemocratic regimes, 169 Capitalist labor process See Labor, process tradition CAQDA software See Computer-Assisted Qualitative Data Analysis Cardoso, FH, 177-78 Carley, KM, 358-59 Carter, GL, 236 Carter, J, 32, 44, 171 Castells, M, 169 Castles, S, 78, 81, 88-89 Catalyzers, 521 Catholic colleges, 404 Catholic-Protestant intermarriage, 410 Catholics, 30, 35 CATI skip patterns, 35 Causal effects dynamics of, 267 shifts in during diffusion, 282 Celebratory tone, in concepts, Censorship See Libraries; Textbooks Census procedures, 338 Centrum Party (The Netherlands), 94

Brownstein, HH, 306

Brubaker, R, 426, 443

Buffalo Creek Flood, 532

Bundesverfassungsgericht

(German Federal Constitu-

Buchanan, JM, 188

Cerulo, K, 351-52 Chafetz, JS, 455-56 Chaiken, S, 248 Chance in marriage patterns, 402 brought by opposition to Communists, 373 cycles within, 279-80 instrumentalist vs inertial accounts of, 129-30 policy, 378 in western Europe, 82-83 Character roles basic, 523-24 Charismatic renewal, 29-30 Charity private, 6 Chatman, S, 519-22, 534, 541 Chicago Board of Trade, 329-30 Chicken Game, 185-88 Children benefitting, 10 testing, 333 value of, 327-28 peasant rebellions in, 274 Chinatown New York City, 12 Chirac, J, 97 Chirot, D, 163 Chitwood, DD, 297 Choice of partners solutions, 197-98 Christian Coalition, 37, 47, Christianization of memory, 114 Christian pity, 544 Christian Social Union party (Germany), 93 Citizenship for new European minorities, 81-82 City-level data about urban riots of the 1960s, 222-23 Civic engagement, 233, 435 Civic virtue, 19-20 Civilizations, clash of and breakdown theories, 234-35 Civil Rights movement, 230, in Japan, 500

Civil service

reforms in, 279

Classification models See Modeling

Clark, HH, 252

Clerical work upgrading, 148 Climate favorable to democratization, 164 Closure, 5 Clotfelter, CT, 229 Clustering multidimensional, 356-58 Coates, J, 539 Cocaine, 296-97, 305 dealers in the Bronx, 17 Coding data, 428 with CAQDA, 482, 488-89 See also Value-added cod-Coffey, A, 483, 488 Cognition and communication, 252-56 implicit, 256-57 socially situated, 247-56 warm vs cold, 240 Cognitive anthropology, 346 Cognitive social psychology recent developments in, 239-59 Cohabitation, rise of, 397 Cohen, WM, 69 Cohesion through strong ties, Cold War era, 424-25 Cole, RE, 281 Coleman, JS, 4-7, 9-10, 12, 283 Collective action, 183-210 and age, 225 breakdown theories of, 215-36 and crime, 223-24 in European setting, 217-18 future directions in, 233-35 and moral sentiments, 230-33 nonroutine, 233-35 secondary groups in, 218 - 20social movements in, 218-20 Collective memory, 105-34 Collective violence, 215-36 Collectivities, 8-9 Colleges, 279 administrative assistance in, 492-93 Black, 404 Catholic, 404 grading in, 329 implementing benchmarks, ranking, 313, 329

teaching methodology, 514 violence against minorities at, 98 Collier, D, 282 Collins, JJ, Jr, 293 Collins, PH, 464 Collins, R, 458, 465 Commemoration, 112-15, 118-19 Commensuration, 313-39 in action, 334-39 critics of, 330 defined, 315-18 degree institutionalized, 329-30 discontent over, 332-34 feminist, 334-36 historical legacies of, 318-23 importance of, 323-26 incommensurables, 326-28, 332 refracting power relations, 330-32 strategic, 331 studying, 328-34 Commentary a form of reading, 113 ommission for Racial Equality (Britain), 91, 94 Commodification, 313-39 Commons dilemmas, 185, 190-92 Communal contenders, 430 Communal groups, 396 Communication and cognition, 252-56 society based on, 459 solutions based on, 194 Communicative memory, 111 Communists attitudes towards, 41 change brought by opposition to, 373 Communities constituted by their history, different, same practice, 280-81 fashion-setting, 278-79 identifying with, 7 same, different practices, 281 - 82social capital of, 16-20 See also Social ties Compaq Corp., 68 Comparisons small-n, 435 Competition intergroup, 194-95 marketplace, 58

and structural equivalence, 274-75 Computer-Assisted Qualitative Data Analysis (CAODA) analyzing coded data with, 482-83 analyzing links with, 484 coding data with, 482 crisis of representation and, 493-95 document processing with, 485-86 entering data with, 481 future directions in, 491-96 history of, 479-85 killer app lacking in, 492-93 linking data with, 483-84 manipulating symbols with, 489-91 organizing data with, 481-82, 486-89 relevance of, 492-95 retrieving with, 485-86 searching with, 485-86 software for, 485-91 Computerized numerical control (CNC), 144 Computers for analyzing ethnographic field data, 477-96 getting texts into, 366 simulations by, 197 in the workplace, 141-55 See also Computer-Assisted Qualitative Data Analysis (CAQDA); individual software packages Comte, A, 215 Conceptual innovation, 458-59 Conflict, 425 framing as ethnic, 443-44 group, 77 See also Violence Confrontations, 431 mutual, 458 Connections global, 163-79 Conscription, military, 203 Consequences of social movements, 371-89 Conservative party (Britain), Conservative Protestantism (CP), 25-50 beliefs of, 35-36 culture wars of, 42-44

defining, 25-27

denominational affiliation, 34 35 family issues and, 39-40 gender and, 38-39 growth of, 48-50 monographs defining, 28 movement identification, 36-37 religiosity of, 38 Southern, 30-33 tolerance among, 40-42 Constitutional Convention of 1787, 317 Constitutive incommensurables, 327 Contagion, 265-86 Contemporary social condidiagnosing, 465-66 Content arbitrary nature of, 351 See also Narrative analysis Contention repertoires of, 270 Contestation concept of, 126-28 Context-dependent methods of analysis, 480 Contracts short-term, 59 Convergence See Global convergence models Conversational relevance of irrelevant information. 252-56 and response effects, 254-55 Conversion theory, 250 Cooley, CH, 106 Cooperation provided by network forms of organization, 66 in social dilemmas, 183-210 Cooptation of organizations, 66 Cornes, R, 189 Corporal punishment, 39-40 Corporations family-based, in Japan, 500

Correspondence analysis,

Counter-memory, 126

tantism (CP)

See Cocaine

Counting with CAQDA,

See Conservative Protes-

361-62

488-89

CPs

Crane, D. 468-69 Credentials conferred, 3 Crenshaw, EM, 165 Cressy, D, 116 Crime and collective action. 81, 223-24 Criminal Victimization Survey, 307 Crisis of representation and CAQDA, 493-95 Critical mass reaching, 202 Cronon, W, 329-30 Crossing effects in marriage patterns, 416 CSC Index, 280 Csikszentmihalyi, M, 354 Cultural expectancies for alcohol use, 303-4 Cultural impacts of movements, 386 ulturalist approaches to ethnic violence, 441-46 Cultural memory, 112 Cultural negotiation, 126 Cultural resources in marriage patterns, 400, 409 Cultural status of the diffusion practice, 279-80 Cultural taste education as proxy for, 412 Culture bases of diffusion, 276-82 categories, 276 construction of fear by. 441-43 and marriage patterns, 399-400 See also Subcultural identity theory ulture wars of conservative Protestants, 42-44 Cumulative adoption patterns, 283 Cycles world-system, 175-79

n

Damanpour, F, 270
Dams
planning, 314, 317, 327
Dance traditions
study of, 361
D'Andrade, RG, 346, 357–58
Data
defining, 518
organizing with CAQDA,
486–89
See also Ethnographic field
data; Large data sets

Data analysis See Computer-Assisted Qualitative Data Analysis (CAODA) Davis, GF, 269, 280, 285 Davis, K, 399, 402-3 Davis, NZ, 445 Davis-Merton hypothesis, 416 Dawes, R, 191-92, 201, 204 de Boeck, P, 363 DEC Corp., 68 Decentralization functional, 145 patterns of, 144-46 Decision-making, 527 Deconstructing identitarian mythology, 134 Deep structures of narrative. 525 Defection diffusing the harm of, 191-92 mutual, 196 in social dilemmas, 185-86 Democratization global, 159-80 Denominational affiliation of conservative Protestants. 34-35 specifying, 34 Denzin, NK, 364, 493 Deprofessionalization, 149-50 Desacralization of tradition. 108 de Saussure, F, 351 Design sociotechnical, 147-49 Deskilling of workers, 147-48 Determinism vs indeterminism, 153 Deus ex machina, 534 Developments See Future directions Diagnosing contemporary social conditions, 465-66 Dialogue among multiple theoretical approaches, 461 Diamandouros, PN, 164 Diani, M, 384 Dictators US support of, 171 Diesing, 545 Different practices same community, 281-82 Diffusion, 265-86 cultural bases of, 276-82

cultural status of, 279-80

definitions of, 266-69

formal models of, 283-85 future directions in, 285-86 initial elements of argument. 269-70 mediated by interpretive work, 277-78 notions underlying, 267-69 shifts in causal effects during, 282 Dilemmas See Social dilemmas DiMaggio, PJ, 42, 271, 349-50, 417 Direct discrimination, 87-90 Disaggregation, plea for, 446-47 Discourse, 265-86 Discourse analysis See Narrative analysis Discrimination, 87-91 remediating, 90-91 Disease categories study of, 358 Disinhibition selective, 300-2 Dismantling totalitarian regimes, 159 Disorganization, 215-17 Dispensationalism, 29 Disruption effectiveness in protests. 376-79 of quotidian, 227-28 Dissociative anaesthetics, 297 Distortions, 249-50 Divorce increase in, 397 Dobbin, F, 272 Doctrine vs experience, 29 Document processing with CAODA, 485-86 Domesticity valuing, 334-36, 398-99 Dore, R, 60, 68 Dotson, JW, 297 Downmarrying, 413 Downward leveling, 17 Doz, YL, 72 Dramatic tragedy defining, 184 Dresher, M, 185 Drug Related Involvement in Violent Episodes (DRIVE), 305 Drug Relationships in Murder Project (DREIM), 305

Drugs

and violence, 291-307

See also individual drugs

Dual-process models, 242 Durkheim, E, 2, 7, 107, 109, 215, 325, 508 Dworkin, R, 230 Dyadic social dilemmas, 185-88 Dynamic processes of social memory, 122

E

Eastern Europe revolutionary tendencies in, transition to democracy, 160, 172, 389 East Germany, 372-73 deprivations endured in, 9 Eccles, RG, 60, 323 Eclectic aggregations, 179 Eco, U, 546-47, 549 Economic benefits provided by network forms of organization, 65-66 Economic compulsive behavior, 306 violence, 304 Economic sociology, 502 Education acquiring credentials, 4 effect in marriage patterns, 411, 413 in later life, 193-94 as proxy for cultural taste, 412 sociology of, 507 Effects of social capital, 8-14 See also Causal effects Efficiency and Total Quality Management (TQM), 282 Elections, 159, 434 Electronic communications impact of, 114 Elias, N. 464 Elks Club, 18 Ellinwood, EH, Jr, 295 Ellison, CG, 39-42 Embedded transactions, 72 **Empirical research** constructing tools for, 455-57 in Japanese sociology, 511-13 Endogamy, 400-1 describing degrees of, 418 England, P, 329 Entering data with CAQDA,

481

Environment influence on individual behavior, 239 protecting, 503 Equalitarians, 85 **Equal Rights Amendment** (ERA), 335 Equilibria disrupting, 521 optimal vs deficient. 185-86, 206 Equivalence See Structural equivalence Erikson, E, 122, 226, 518 Espeland, WN, 314, 327 Ethical concerns, 318-21 Ethnic cleansing, 226 Ethnicity in marriage patterns, 406-7 and violence, 425-27 Ethnic memory, 114 Ethnic niches, 12 Ethnic violence, 423-35 case studies of, 436-37 culturalist approaches to, 441-46 game theoretic approaches to. 438-40 inductive approaches to, 430-37 international relations approaches to, 437-38 rational action approaches to, 437-41 spiraling, 225-27 Ethnoclasses, 430 Ethnographic field data analyzing using computers, 477-96 notebooks, 494-95 Ethnograph software, 486, 488 Ethnography systematizing, 495 team, 496 Ethnomethodology, 480 Ethnonationalists, 430 ETHNO software, 361. 526-28 Eurobarometer Survey 30, 83-87 Europe collective action in, 217-18 fundamental changes in, See also Eastern Europe; Southern Europe; Western European Green parties, 93 European Union (EU), 80 Evangelicals, 25-50

history of, 27-29 Evans, P. 233 Events narratives of, 523 **Event Structure Analysis** (ESA), 361 Exchange hypotheses in marriage patterns, 416-17 Ex-colonial immigrants, 80, 82 Exogamy preventing, 400 Expectation of reciprocity, 208 Experience versus doctrine, 29 Experts, 272 Extended-case method of analysis, 480 Eye-witness testimony reliability of, 254 Factionalism, 375

Fagan, J. 299-300

Falwell, J, 29, 32, 45-47

tantism (CP), 39-40

of being a sucker, 189

Fearon, JD, 424, 438-39

interplay with thinking,

Female Drug Related In-

Feminist perspectives

volvement in Violent Epi-

sodes (FEMDRIVE), 305

Family support, 10-11

quate, 13-14

382-87

501

Farm workers

278-79

441-43

sion, 97

242-47

Feldman, A, 445

Feelings

198

Fear

success of, 381

Failed social movements, compensating for inadeand conservative Protesin marriage patterns, 398 traditional Japanese system, Fashion-setting communities, Favoritism, creating ingroup, cultural construction of, Feedback model of aggresas information, 244-45

on commensuration. 334-36 on recovering lost voices, 126-27 on sociology, 463, 467 on surrogate motherhood, 332-33 See also Gender; Women; Women's Movement Fernandez-Kelly, MP, 13 Fiat Inc. 147 Fiction, 519 Fictitious narratives, 541 opinions about, 254-55 Field data See Ethnographic field data Fielding, NG, 485 Finke, R, 49 Fischer, MD, 481 Fiske, ST, 242, 249, 258 Flood, M, 185 Flood poem about, 532 Florida See Miami Folio Views software, 479. 486-88 Folktales telling, 524-25 Foregrounding information, Foreign capital investment, 174-75, 177 Foreign intervention, 170-72 Forgas, JP, 245 Formal analysis advantages and disadvantages of, 364-65 See also individual analytic methods Formalizing of the professions, 150 Foucault, M, 331, 338, 508 Fragmentation of multiple theoretical approaches, 457-59 Framing conflict as ethnic, 443-44 anti-immigration parties in, 92-93 articles published in, fate of, 3 desecration of Jewish graves in, 96 Republican period in, 116 revolutionary period in, 127 rural Portuguese in, 80 strikes in, 216-17, 375 Franchises, 59 Franco, F, 166-67

Franzosi, R. 355, 526, 545 Freedom desiring, 179 Freedom Party (Austria), 91-92 Free-riding, 194 opportunities for, 15-16 preventing, 200 Free trade vs free enterprise, Freidson, E, 149-50 Friedkin, NE, 273-74 Friedland, R. 332-33 Friedlander, S, 119 Friendship value of, 327-28, 332 Front National party (France), 92-93 Fuegian language, 188 Fukuyama, F, 163, 226, 233 Functionality of violence aggression, intoxication and, 299-300 Fundamentalism, 25-50 history of, 27-29 Fund raising strategies, 201 Future directions in collective action, 233-35 in Computer-Assisted Qualitative Data Analysis (CAQDA), 491-96 in diffusion, 285-86 in intermarriage and homogamy, 409-12 in social dilemmas, 208-10 for sociological study, 467-70 FYI3000PLUS software.

G

486-87

Gaborieau, M. 445 Gagnon, VP, 433-34 Game theoretic approaches to ethnic violence, 438-40 to social dilemmas, 190 Gamson, WA, 375-76, 380, Gamson typology, 383-84 Gastarbeiter system, 79-80, 89-90 Gay, DA, 38-40, 42 Gedi, N, 112 Geertz, C, 15, 494-95 Gender and conservative Protestantism (CP), 38-39 equal employment and, 144 and ethnic violence, 444 expectations in Maasai cul-

ture, 357 in Japanese sociology, 506 General Foods, 147 General Inquirer software, 485 Generalized memory trace, 129 General Social Survey (GSS) coding, 34-36, 41-42 Genette, G, 528 Genocides literature on, 429 Geographical grouping in marriage patterns, 402-3 Germany, 79-80 anti-immigration parties in, direct discrimination in, 88 management trends in, 281 myth of writer as loner in. 359 Russian Jews in Berlin, 78 social ties among artists and intellectuals, 11 violence against asylum seekers in, 96 See also East Germany; West Germany Giannini, AJ, 296 Giddens, A, 454, 458, 465, 508 Ginzburg, C, 547 Giugni, MG, 384 Glaser, BG, 479 Glasgow University Media Group, 531 Glenn ND, 408 Global convergence models, 164-65, 170, 176-77 Global hegemon shifting, 172-75 Global industrialization, 164-69 Globalization, 163-79 defining, 465-66 and democracy, 159-80 shocks to, 169-70 Global linkages new, 176 GOFER software, 485, 487 Gold, SJ, 11 Golden parachutes, 276, 280, Goldstein, PJ, 304-5 Goldstone, J, 380 Goodwill, 60 Gorbachev, M, 174, 372 Gore, A, 32 Gorsuch, RC, 38

Go together

things that, 354

Governance forms of, 59, 73-74 Governments attention paid to public opinion, 379 repression by, 228-30 Grading in school, 329 Graduated system of sanctions, 206 Graham, B, 32 Granovetter, MS, 11-15, 58-60, 63, 73, 273-74, 284 Grazing land disputes, 191 Great Britain anti-immigration parties in, 93-94 direct discrimination in, 87-88 dramatizing history of, 125-26 parliamentarization of politics, 348-49 Somalis in London, 78 Green, DP, 98 Green, JC, 33, 38, 45, 48 Greenberg, SW, 293 Greenpeace activists, 372-73 Greenwald, AG, 256-57 Greimas, AJ, 523-25, 540 Greve, HR, 275 Griffin, L, 527 Grim triggers solutions, 198 Griswold, W. 347-48 Grounded-theory method of analysis, 479-80 Group closure, 396 Group identification, 3 in marriage patterns, 400-401 in solutions, 194-95 Group reciprocity solutions, 198-99 Groups competition among, 194-95 conflict among, growing, love for, 227 size in solutions, 201-2 Group sanctions concerning loan repayment, concerning marriage pat-terns, 401-2 Guest workers, 79-80, 82, 89-90 Guigni, MG, 373 Guillen, MF, 281 Gulati, R, 69-70, 73 Gurr, TR, 384, 426, 430-31 Guth, JL, 45-48

H

Habermas, J, 330, 462-65, Habitus concept of, 456 Hacking, I, 324 Hagan, J, 9-10 Hage, P. 364 Hagerstrand, T, 284 Haider, J, 91-92 Halbwachs, M, 106-11, 129 Hamel, G, 62, 69 Hammond, NDC, 359 Handgun purchases, 229-31 Hannan, MT, 68 Hansen, TB, 444 Hao, L, 10 Hardin, G, 190, 202-4 Hartmann, P, 531 Hate crimes, 98 Healing, divine, 29 Health maintenance organizations (HMOs), 272 Hechter, M, 204-5, 440-41 Heckathorn, DD, 190 Hegemonic shifts, 172-75 Heimer, CA, 328, 332 Heise, D, 527 Heisler, M. 431 Hemingway, E, 363 Hendricks, J, 411 Herbst, S, 336 Hernes-type models, 283 Heroes corporate, 271 in engineering, 265 role of, 124 Heroin, 295, 298, 305 Hesse-Biber, S. 494 Heuristic power of concepts, HICLAS software, 363 Hierarchical classification models, 299, 363-64 Hierarchical division of labor breaking down, 143-44 Hierarchies of codes, 488 as form of organization, 58-59 rationale behind, 66-70 Higgins, ET, 241 Hijacking attempts warding off, 269 Hill, SS, Jr, 31 Himmelfarb, G. 325 Himmelstein, JL, 337 Hiroshima bombing of, 127 Hirsch, EL, 219

Historical legacies of commensuration, 318-23 of contemporary sociological projects, 469-70 Historical memory, 110-11 Historical sociology, 105-34 Historical writing narrator in, 541 History of memory, 112-22 HIV/AIDS spread See AIDS epidemic Hobsbawm, E, 117, 122 Hochschild, A, 334-35 Hole, J. 335 Holiness denominations, 26 Holland See The Netherlands Holocaust, 133 as turning point, 119 Holocaust Memorial Center. Holy Spirit gifts of the, 29 Home-based work, 145-46 Homelessness, 537-38. 543-46 Home schoolers, 333 Homicide and alcohol use, 301-2 female offenders, 306 Homogamy and education, 404 and intermarriage, 395-419 preferences and, 400 Homosexuality attitudes towards, 41 perspectives on sociology involving, 464, 467 Hopper, PJ, 531 Horizontal organizations, 216 Horowitz, DL, 431-34, 442, Household possessions classifying, 354-55 Housework valuing, 334-36 Hubbuck, J. 88 Huberman, AM, 480 Human capital acquiring, 5 Human judgment faulty, 241 Human psyche probing, 527 Human relations movement,

Hirsch, PM, 277-78

Hispanic category, 325, 331

changing forms of, 125

Historical consciousness

Hirschhorn, L. 147

Hungary development of organizations in postsocialist. 64-65 Hunter, JD, 42 Huntington, S, 160, 166-67, 169 Huntington, SP, 234 Hutton, P, 108-9 Huyssen, A, 120 Hypercertralization, 152 HyperQual2 software, 486-87 HyperRESEARCH software. 483, 489-91 Hypertext connections, 481. 483-84, 494 Hypothesis testing with CAQDA software, 490-91 using Boolean analysis, 360

I

IBM Corp, 68 Identifiability in solutions, 199 Identitarian mythology deconstructing, 134 Identity concept of, 122-26 See also Group identifica-**Immigration** attitudes towards, 85-87, 506-7 illegal, 81 in western Europe, 79-80 Implicit cognition, 256-57 Impression formation, 246 Incommensurables, 326-28, 337 claims made about, 332-34 Indexing system devising, 482 India riots in, 225-26, 232, 424, 435, 442-43 Indian States (US), 413 Indigenous peoples, 327, 430 Indirect discrimination, 87-90 Individual actively interprets environment, 239-40 Individualism, 193 Individual-level data, 293-98 about drugs, alcohol and violence, 293-98 about urban riots of the 1960s, 220-22

Inductive approaches to ethnic violence, 430-37 Industrial conflict, 376-77 Industrialization global, 164-69 and post-war Japanese sociology, 503 Industrial revolution, 142 Information backgrounding and foregrounding, 532 feelings as, 244-45 and Japanese sociology, 507 Information society, 509 Ingroup favoritism, creating, 198 Inherited poverty, 4 Innovation conceptual, 458-59 and diffusion studies, 270 Inside-the-head phenomena, 240, 247 Inspiration software, 489-90 Institutional sociology, 338-39 Institutions borders of, 332 meanings of, 365 record-keeping by, 130 reification of, 330 relationships with, 3 Insurance, 323-24 actuary work, 318 Intelligibility of social world, 466 Intepersonal relations effect of drug use on, 293 Interactionism symbolic, 460-61 Interdependence and power, 248-49 Intergenerational mobility, 4 Intergroup competition, 194-95 Intermarriage, 78 among different racial groups, 407, 410 and homogamy, 395-419 Intermarriage index Z, 405 Internal Revenue Service (IRS) administering negative sanctions, 205 changing regulations of, investigations by, 45 International climate favorable to democratization, International Labor Organiza-

tion (ILO), 276

International Monetary Fund (IMF), 169 International relations approaches to ethnic violence, 437-38 and Japanese sociology. texts available on, 366 Interorganizational networks, Interorganizational relations, 265-86 Interpretation constructing frameworks for, 456 of history, 110-11 of mediating diffusion, 277-78 structural approach to, 351-53 Intertextual encyclopedias, 545, 549 of knowledge, 550 Intertextual frames, 545, 549 Intervention foreign, 170-72 Intoxication, aggression and the functionality of violence, 299-300 Ireland See Northern Ireland Irrational elements helping maintain social order, 117-18 Irrelevant information conversational relevance of, 252-56 Isen, AM, 243 Ishida, T, 506 Israel collective identity in, 125 immigrant families in US, 11 support for, 40 Italy anti-immigration parties in, 95 community organizations in, 19 contentious gatherings in, 355-56

J

Jackson, RH, 424

in, 78, 96

199-200

tax laws in, 68

Iteration in solutions,

protest cycle in, 386

Senegalese street vendors

Jacobs, JJ, 413 Jacoby, R, 116 James, W, 241 Japanese-Americans internment of, 127 Japanese corporations family-based, 500 ties among, 69 Japanese sociology, 499-515 after World War II, 503 empirical research in. 511-13 historical background, 500-8 and information and technology, 507 and international relations, 506-7 methodology in, 510-11 publications, 504-5 theoretical paradigms, 508-10 traditional, 501 Japan Sociological Society (JSS), 502, 510-14 Jervis, R, 437 representations of, 131 Jewish-Gentile intermarriage, 410 Jewish graves desecration of in France, 96 Jewish memory, 110, 113-14 Jews, 43 coding of, 35 as diamond merchants, 5, 15 genocide of, 133 living arrangements of, 403 Russian, in Berlin, 78 See also Holocaust Jim Crow laws, 402 Joas, H, 462 Jobs complaints about, 91 searches for, 63 Johnson, P, 544 Joint marriages, 399 Joint ventures, 59 Judgment faulty, 241, 252 and memory, 243-45 Judiciary professionalism in, 150

K

Kahneman, D, 253 Kakar, S, 225–26, 232 Kalmijn, R, 398–400, 406–10, 413–53

Kapferer, B, 436 Kaplan, J, 295 Karp, D, 198-99 Katz, J, 427 Kelley, D, 48-49 Kelley, HH, 193 Kellstedt, LA, 26, 35-36, 42-43 Kernel events, 521 Kerr, N. 201 Ketamine, 297-98 Key-word computer searches. 236 Killer app lacking in CAQDA, 492-93 Kin support, 10, 16 Kirk, RC, 479 Kitschelt, H, 91, 384 Kneecapping, 433 Knowledge sociology of, 105, 130-33 See also Automatic knowledge activation Kohl, H, 95, 97 Kollock, P, 192, 195 Koopmans, R, 97-98 Korean businesspeople, 12, 15 Koutou, Y, 509 Krauss, RM, 252 Kriesi, HP, 269, 384 Kuhn, TS, 132 Ku Klux Klan, 96 Kula, W, 331 Kunda, G, 265-66 Kuran, T, 440 Kwalitan software, 486-88

L

Labor breaking down division of, 143-44 commensuration and, 320-21 internal markets for, 144 process tradition in, 146-47 See also Housework; Trade unionism Labov, W, 519, 522-25, 528 LaFree, G, 224 Laitin, DD, 433-35, 438-40 Lakoff, G, 34 Landes, R. 78 Lang, GE, 130-31 Large data sets working with, 430-31 Large-n studies, 207, 436 using the Internet for, 209 Larson, MS, 149

Lasswell, H, 549 Last-in, first-out, 89 Latency periods, 279 Latino-American CPs, 27 Lattice analysis, 362-63 Laumann, EO, 59 Law, 272 professionalism in, 150 Layton-Henry, Z, 90 Lazerwitz, 410 League of Women Voters, 18 Learning about methodology, 514 in network forms of organization, 62-64 state-dependent, 243 Learning curves climbing, 492-93 LeBon, G, 215 Ledyard, JO, 189 Lee, BA, 406-7 Lee, R, 131 Lega Lombarda party (Italy), provided by network forms of organization, 64–65 Le Goff, J, 114–15 Leigh, BC, 300 Lemann, N, 19 Lemarchand, R, 443 Lemert, CC, 466–67 Le Pen, J, 92–93 Leveling downward, 17 Leviathan solution, 202 Levine, DN, 461 Lévi-Strauss, C, 351-53, 530 Leydesdorff, S, 127 Libraries regulating, 41 See also Textbooks Lieberson, M, 403-4, 418 Liebow, E, 543 Liebrand, WBG, 193 Life-cycle effects, 224-25 Light, I, 12 Lin, N, 12 Lincoln, JR, 69 Linguistic analysis, 518-19, 547 Linking data with CAODA. 483-84 Linz, JJ, 163 Literary study, 347-48, 358, 363, 524 Liturgical memory, 115 Local marriage markets,

403-4

Los Angeles

Koreatown, 12

riots in, 232

Loury, G, 4, 6 Lover, value of, 319 Lowenthal, D, 125 Lucas, HC, 326 Luhmann, N, 459, 508

M

MacEwen, M, 91 Machiavelli, N, 20 Macro diffusion research, 268-69 Macrolevel structures of narrative, 525 Macy, MW, 198 Mafia studies of, 208 Magic superhelper, 540 Major, J, 95 Majority influence over minority, 250-51 prejudice of, 83-85 Malleability of memory, 128 - 30Management control vs worker autonomy, 151-53 fashions in, 278 feeling threatened, 151 in Germany, 281 Mannheim, K. 123 Manza, J, 42-44, 47 Mapping in meaning measurement, 358-59, 367 Maravall, JM, 166-67 March, JG, 317 Marcus, HR, 240 Mare, RD, 411, 413 Marijuana, 305 Market exchanges, 3 Marketing software, 493 Markets form of organization, 58-59 interfaces with in banking, 67 rationale behind, 66-70 Markoff, J, 165 Marriage commitment to, 40 joint, 399 patterns in, 395-419 preferences of candidates, 398-400 See also Spousal abuse Marriage markets, 402-4 local, 397, 403-4, 414 Marsden, GM, 27-28, 36

Martiniello, M, 80 Martins, L, 169 Martin software, 486-87 Marwell, G, 202 Marx, K, 2, 7, 107, 168, 319–21, 330, 508–9 Marxism analytical, 460 Mass media See Media Material memory, 111 Mate selection See Marriage Matute-Bianchi, ME, 17 MAX software, 486-87 Mayan architecture connectivity studies of, 359 Mayhew, LH, 91 Maynard, D, 539 McAdam, D, 272, 276 McCarthy, JD, 219 McClintock, CG, 193 McDonald, J, 134 McDowall, D, 229 McLanahan, S, 10 McLuhan, M, 114 Mead, GH, 106 Meaning structures in human drives, 50 measuring, 345-67 Measurement of conservative Protestant membership, 33-38 of the duality of social and cultural structures, 361-64 of intermarriage and homogamy, 404-6 of meaning structures, 345-67 of relations, 353-56 See also Commensuration MECA software, 489-90 Media, 271 controllers of, 47 Mediational analysis, 240 Medicine, 274, 318 professionalism in, 150 special cases in, 328 Melich, A, 86 Melting pot concept, 81 Memory augmenting, 495-96 Christianization of, 114 contemporary crisis of, 120 contestation, 126-28 history of, 112-22 and judgment, 243-45 malleability of, 128-30 mood-congruent, 243-44 neglect of, 107 persistence of, 128-30

popular, 127 triggering, 442 Memory-nation, 121 Memory studies, 105-34 lineages of, 106-8 Memory trace generalized, 129 Memory training, 113 Mental control, 257 Merton, RK, 364, 416, 461 Message elaboration, 247 Messick, DM, 203, 207 MetaDesign software, 489-90 Metalanguage codifying, 457 Metamorph software, 485 Metaphors of social dilemmas, 185 Methadone, 305 Methodology in Japanese sociology, 510-11 Metropolitan Statistical Areas (MSAs), 414 Mexican-origin adolescents, Mexican-origin students, 13 Mexico debt crisis in, 169-70 Meyer, JW, 339 Miami Little Havana, 12 riots in, 232 Microdynamics of the workplace, 142 Microlevel structures of narrative, 525 Micro-linguistic analysis, 457 Microprocesses of diffusion, 270 Miczek, KA, 296 Migration massive, 77 Miles, R, 80-81 Militant sects, 430 Military conscription, 203 Miller, AH, 221 Miller, NS, 296 Mimetic memory, 111 Minorities citizenship and, 81-82 and majority influence, 250-51 See also New minorities Mishler, EG, 519 Mnemonic consensus, 127 Mnemonic practices, 105-34 Mobilization spiral, 438 Modeling aggression, 97 diffusion, 283-85

hierarchical classification, 363-64 HIV/AIDS spread, 268 intermarriage and homogamy, 406 social dilemmas, 184-92 See also individual models Moderation/disruption axis, 373-74 Modernity defining, 465-66 Mohr, JW, 349-50, 359, 362-63 Moluccans in The Netherlands, 79 Money, 322 See also Commensuration Monitoring workers, 152 Mood-congruent memory, 243-45 Moods effect on processing strategies, 245-47 exploring, 241 Moore, B, Jr, 536 Moral Majority, 45 Moral relativism, 41 Moral rot, 163 Moral sentiments in collective action, 230-33 Morioka, K, 501 Morita, Y, 508 Morphology of stories, 525 Morris, A, 272 Moscovici, S, 251 Mosse, GL, 118 Motherhood, 546 out-of-wedlock, 10 surrogate, 332-33 See also Parental support Mothers Against Drunk Driving (MADD), 219 Motivated Tactician limits on, 256-58 in social situations, 242, 248-51, 258 Motivation for commensuration, 316 exploring, 241 in solutions to social dilemmas, 192-95 Motorola Corp, 280 Movement gurus, 272 Movement identification of conservative Protestants, 36-37 Movements cultural impacts of, 386 See also Social movements Movimento Sociale Italiano,

Mowery, DC, 69 Multidimensional scaling (MDS) analysis, 356-58, 361-64 Multiple-person social dilemmas, 185, 188-92 Multiplexity, 16 Multiyear or multisite projects, 488 Murdock, G, 531-32 Museum concept of, 119, 124 meaning of, 351-52 Muslims fundamentalists, 27, 37 immigrants to Europe, 78 Muus, P, 81-82 Myth of writer as loner, 359

Narcotic and Drug Research, Inc. 304-5 Narrative analysis, 517-51 defined, 519-24 golden age of, 366 reconstruction in, 113 role of reader in, 253, 544-47 of sample text, 528-50 and social processes, 134 structural, 524-28 See also Historical legacies; Literary study; Storytelling; Texts Narratives of events and of words, 523 Narrator in historical writing, 541 Nash equilibria, 186 National Action Against the Swamping of the People and Homeland (Switzerland), 94 National Advisory Commission on Civil Disorders (NACCD), 220-24 National anthems meaning of, 352 National Cooperative Re-search Act, 58 National Criminal Victimization Survey, 294 National Endowment for Democracy, 171 National Front party (Great Britain), 94 National Institute of Justice. Nationalist violence, 423-35

Nationality, 123 biological connotations of, social capital of, 17-20 National Manufacturing Sector Congress, 178 National Music Week, study of, 349 National Research Council, 145, 291-92 National treasures valuing, 328 Native American concerns, 327, 430 Naturalization of immigrants, Nazi ideology legislating against, 90, 119 literature on, 429 Necklacing, 433 Negative attitudes towards foreigners rising, 86-87 Negative sanctions administering, 205 Negative social capital, 14 - 17Negotiation cultural, 126 Neo-evangelical CPs, 28 Neoinstitutionalists, 339 Neo-Taylorists, 142, 152 Nested contexts models, 299 The Netherlands anti-immigration parties in, 94 religious endogamy in, 411 South Moluccans in, 79 Network analysis, 265-86, 358-59 Network forms of organization, 57-74 defined, 59-62 functions in, 62-66 markets and hierarchies and, 66-70 success rate of, 70-74 Networks among German artists and intellectuals, 11 dense, 6 dysfunctionalities within, interorganizational, 64

small firm, 61

on memory, 109

wife accessing for husband,

Neuropsychological perspec-

social, 3

399

tives

New Era dawn of, 132 Newer institutionalism. 348-51 New Left activists, 336 New minorities, 77-99 defined, 78-83 discrimination against, 87-90 New Orleans Vietnamese community in, Q News delivering bad, 539 through weak ties, 273-74 New York City Chinatown, 12 intermarriage patterns in, Jewish diamond merchants in, 5, 15 Puerto Rican crack dealers in the Bronx, 17 social welfare agencies in, 349-50 Nichiro Shoshu/Sakagakkai (NSS), 277 Nietzsche, FW, 118 Nixon, R, 32, 96, 131 Non-governmental organizations (NGOs) representation by, 446 Nonstate communal groups, 430 Nora, P, 120-22 Norms conversational, 253 observance of, 5 proscriptive, 300-1 violations of, 241 Northern Ireland, 96, 435, 444 North Sea, 372-73 Nostalgia commercialization of, 125 Notebooks of ethnographic field data, 494-95 N-person social dilemmas, 185-88, 188-92, 198-204 Nuclear power crisis at Three-Mile Island, discussion of, 279 NUD.IST software, 489-90 Nuer people study of, 106 Nussbaum, MC, 318-19

0

Oberschall, A, 216, 225-26, 372

Objects of actions and actions, 348-50 Observation of diffusion, 269-70 Occupation See Professional work; Work: Workplace Office of Technology Assessment, 143, 145 Oil prices rise in, 80, 169 Olick, JK, 130 Oligopolistic industries, 66 Olivetti Inc, 147 Olson, M, 189, 205 Olzak, S, 431 Opinions on fictitious issues, 254-55 Opportunity See Political opportunity Oppression shaping beliefs, 33 Oral history, 126-27 Orbell, J, 194, 196, 207 Orbis software, 485 Ordaining women, 38-39, 276 Organization/disorder axis, 374 Organizations diffusion in, 265-86 horizontal, 216 impact of, 374-76 networks within, 57-74 restructuring, 142-46 Organizing data with CAQDA, 481-82, 486-89 Osgood, CE, 346 Ostracism, 207 threat of, 5 Ostrom, E, 198, 204-8 Outcomes of social movements, 371-89 Outgroup members, 396 Out-of-wedlock motherhood, Outsourcing agreements, 59 Oversampling, 30

P

Paleoanthropological perspectives on memory, 110 Panopticon advanced version of, 152 Paranoia feelings of, 296 Parastatals, 168 Parcel, TL, 10

Parental support, 10 of intermarriage, 401 See also Corporal punish-Parent Teacher Association (PTA), 18 Paris Club, 170 Paris Commune, 274 Park, R, 215 Parker, RN, 300-3 Parkhe, A, 72 Parliamentarization of politics in Britain, 348-49 Parsonian action theory, 458 Parsons, T, 215, 458, 508–9 Participatory involvement, 18 Partito Repubblicano Italiano, 95 Pasteur, L, 130 Patriarchal perspectives, 39, 536 See also Gender Pattern-picking, 352 Patterns case-based, finding, 431-35 of centralization and decentralization, 144-46 of intermarriage and homogamy, 406-9 Payoff structure in solutions, 200 Pearsonian correlation, 405 Pentecostal denominations, history of, 29-30 Peoplehood sense of, 400 Perez, L, 12 Perrow, C, 61, 66 Persistence of memory, 128-30 Personal autonomy, 16 Persuasion, 246-47 Peters, T, 280 Petro dollars, 169 Pettigrew, TF, 83-88, 98 Pfeffer, J, 66 Phencyclidine (PCP), 297-98 Phenomenological sociology, 329 Plato, 319 Plot, 519 Podolny, JM, 64, 69 Poem about Buffalo Creek Flood, 532 Pogroms literature on, 429 Point-to-point processes,

283-84

285

Poison pills, 269, 273, 280,

Solidarity movement in, 165 Polarization in the professions, 150-51 in the workplace, 142 Police action See Repression Policy change, 378 Political culture profiles, 111 Political opportunity, 381 Political power and opportunity structures, 380-82 of the religious right, 44-48 and social movements, 336-38 Political-process model, 381 Political refugees, 81 Political sociology, 346-47 Political violence, 427 Politics in Britain parliamentarization of. 348-49 Pollitt, K, 19 Popular memory, 127 Porter, TM, 317-18 Portes, A, 12, 70 Portugal, 172-75 Posen, BR, 437 Possessions classifying, 354-55 Postmodern antiepistemology, 120 Postmodern gibberish, 549 Postmodernity, defining, 134 Poulantzas, N, 173-75 Poverty inherited, 4 measuring, 362–63 Powell, E, 94 Powell, WW, 58-63, 67, 70-73, 268 Power and interdependence, 248-49 refracted by commensuration, 330-32 See also Political power Power elite, 47 Powerholders, 378 Prayer in public schools, 31 Prechel, H, 152-53 Preferences of marriage candidates, 398-400 Prejudice, 83-85 Prestige, 275 Prince, G, 521 Prisoner's Dilemma, 185-88 Private property rights, 204 Probability theory Bayesian, 258

Process data obtaining relevant, 240 Processes point-to-point, 283-84 of social memory, 122 threshold, 284-85 Processing strategies effect of moods on, 245-47 Professional work, 149-51. measuring reputations in, 324 Profitability, 338 Progressive Era, 278, 337, 349, 358 Proletarization of the professions, 149 Property rights, 204 Prophecy, 29–30 Propp, V, 523–26 Protest, 265-86, 375 cycles of, 386 violent and disruptive. 376-79 See also Riots Protestant-Catholic intermarriage, 410 Protestantism, conservative See Conservative Protestantism Proust, M, 114 Provocation rituals of, 445 Proximity logic, 488 See also Spatial proximity Prunier, G, 436 Przeworski, A, 161, 178 Psychopharmacological violence, 291-307 **Psychosis** toxic, 295 Publications in sociology, 502-5 Public Goods dilemmas, 185, 188-90 Public welfare See Social welfare

Q

QCA software, 489–91 Qualitative data analysis (QDA), 547 See also Computer-Assisted Qualitative Data

Puerto Rican crack dealers in

Puritan entrepreneurial suc-

the Bronx, 17

cess, 15

Putnam, R, 18

Analysis (CAQDA)
Qualitative hypothesis testing, 491
Quality circles, 277
QUALPRO software, 486, 488
Quantification
by commensuration, 313–39
debate over, 547
Questionnaires, 255
Quillian, L, 83
Quotidian
disruption of, 227–28

R

equal employment and, 144 income inequality and, 4 in marriage patterns, 401-2, 406-7 perspectives on sociology involving, 463-64, 467 See also Slavery Race Relations Act (Britain), 94 Radical Right literature on, 429 Radin, MJ, 333 Radio station management, 275 Ragin, C, 360 RAND Corp, 185 Range land disputes, 191, 208 Rapoport, A, 188 RATE software, 283 Rational action approaches to ethnic violence, 437-41 Rational-choice theory, 460 Raz, J. 326-27 Reader role in narrative analysis. 544-47 Reading commentary, a form of, 113 Reagan, R, 131, 171 Real estate prices, 326 Rebellions See Breakdown theories of collective action Reciprocity expectations, 3, 208 solutions, 195-97 Reconstruction of current theoretical approaches, 462-64 Recontracting, 61-62 Red Cross, 18 Redemocratization, 161

Reed, R, Jr, 37, 46, 337 Refugee seekers, 81 Regional differences in marriage patterns, 413-15 Regression models spatial, 284 Reif, K, 83 Reification institutionalization as, 330 Relational similarity, 354-55 Relational sociology, 457 Relations episodic, in markets, 59 interorganizational, 265-86 measuring, 353-56 Relativity of values, 324 Relevance of CAODA, 492-95 See also Conversational relevance Reliability of eye-witness testimony, 254 Religion in marriage patterns, 407-8, 410-11 switching for marriage partner. 404 Religiosity of conservative Protestants, 38, 41 Religious Identity and Influence Survey, 37 Religious Right, 44-48, 336-37 See also Conservative Protestantism Renewal movement charismatic See Charismatic renewal Rent strikes, 374 Representation, crisis of, and CAQDA, 493-95 Repression governmental, 228-30 Reputation studies, 130-33 in professional work, 324 Research programs protecting identity of subjects, 485 refinement of theoretical, 459-61 Resource mobilization (RM) theory, 217-25 Response effects conversational relevance and, 254-55

Restructuring

the organization, 142-46

the workplace, 141

Retrieving data with CAODA, 485-86, 488-89 Revisionist studies of urban riots of the 1960s. 220-23 Revolt, 535-36 Rich, PB, 79 Ricoeur, P, 518, 523, 528 Riessman, K, 542 Right, religious See Conservative Protestantism Right brain analysis, 484 ghetto, 377 of the 1960s, 220-24 Risk society, 466 Rituals, 536 classification of, 349 commemorative, 112 and ethnic violence, 444-45 of provocation, 445 Ritzer, G, 454, 457, 459 Robertson, P. 30, 37, 45-47 Robinson, WI, 178 Robots mapping meaning of, 359 Rogers, EM, 268, 280 Role of reader in narrative analysis, 544-47 Roof, WC, 34 Rorschach test analogy, 367 Rosenberg, S, 363-64 Ross, L, 251 Rossi, P, 537-38 Rotating credit associations (RCAs), 12 Rothchild, D, 439 Rough music, 536 Rouquie, A, 171 Routine-disorder and breakdown theories. 234 Rowan, B, 281 Rueschemeyer, D, 166, 170 Rule, JB, 456 Rumbaut, RG, 16 Rwanda

S

Safe country of origin principle, 81
Salience of technical expertise increased, 151
Salzman, H, 142–43, 146

killing in, 424

munities, 280-81 Sanctioning intermarriages, Sanctions administering negative, 205, 536 graduated system of, 206 in solutions, 204-6 See also Group sanctions SAO structures, 526 SAS software, 283, 478 Savings, 328 Scaling multidimensional, 356-58 Scapegoating, 83, 95 Scatter plots, 488 Schiff, M, 6 Schoen, R, 405, 412 Schoenhuber, F, 93 Schools busing, attitudes towards, 219 as local marriage markets, 414-15 Schudson, M, 128 Schumm, WR, 36 Schwartz, B, 108, 111, 124, 128 - 31Schwartz, N, 244-45, 248, 252-55 Schweizer, T, 354, 363 Science-fiction novels mapping meaning in, 358-59 Science rhetoric, 517-51 Scopes Trial, 28 Scott, J, 537 Scripts reliance on, 246 Searching, 236 with CAODA, 485–86 Secondary groups in collective action, 218-20 Securities and Exchange Commission investigation by, 45 Seidman, G, 167-68 Seidman, S, 467 Selective disinhibition, 300-2 Self-defeating behaviors, 196 Self-employed professionals, 149 Self-vindicating numbers, 331 Selznick, P, 66 Semantic grammars, 527 Semiperiphery nations, 167, 176

SemNet software, 489

Sequential analysis, 360-61,

Same practice, different com-

488, 520-21 Settlement houses, 350 Sexuality of angels, 549 perspectives on sociology involving, 464, 467 role attitudes about, 419 selling, 328 and teen drinking, 300 Shakespeare, W, 363 Shallow structures of narrative, 525 Shapeability of social world, 466 Shell Oil Co, 372-73 Shibley, MA, 32 Shils, E, 107 Shocks global, 169-70 Shorter, E, 374, 376-77 Shweder, RA, 354 Signaling, 209 Silicon Graphics Corp, 68 Similarities, 353-56 in marriage patterns, 399 Simmel, G, 16, 322, 433, 508 Simulations computer, 197, 283-84 Skills changes in worker, 146-51 portfolios of, 62 Skocpol, T, 19, 359 Skogan, WG, 234 Slavery, 317, 402 Small firm networks, 61 Small-n studies, 435-36, 548 Smelser, N, 215 Smidt, C, 35, 41 Smith, A, 15 Smith, BA, 494 Smith, T, 46-47 Snider, JG, 346 Snow, DA, 227-28, 277 Sociability, 14 negative side to, 16-17 Social awareness in Japanese sociology, 503, 506 Social capital, 1-21 and breakdown theories of collective action, 233 of communities and nations, 17-20 defined, 2-6 effects of, 8-14 negative, 14-17 resources obtained through, sources of, 6-8 Social change agents, 272 Social cognition, 247-56

Social conditions diagnosing contemporary, 465-66 Social contingency model, 249 Social control, 1-21 Social dilemmas, 183-210 futures directions in. 208-10 metaphors of, 185 modeling, 184-92 multiple-person, 188-90 n-person, 198-204 solving, 192-206 studying, 207-8 two-person, 185-88 Socialism attempts to salvage, 177 Socialization, 418 Social judgment, 243-45 Social learning solutions, 198 Socially situated cognition, 247-56 Social memory, 105-34 delimiting the field of, 109-12 processes of, 122 Social movements in collective action, 218-20 diffusion in, 265-86 outcomes and consequences, 371-89 and politics, 336-38 problems remaining in. 385, 388-89 Social networks See Networks Social psychology, 109 See also Cognitive social psychology Social theory CAQDA software for building, 490 dialogue among multiple approaches, 461 engagement with, 464-65 enlargement of, 462-64 in Japanese sociology, 508-10 reconstruction of, 462-64 refinement of research programs, 459-61 synthesis of multiple approaches, 457-59 taking stock of itself, 453-54 Social ties among German artists and intellectuals, 11 Social traps, 188 Social value orientations so-

lutions, 192-94

Social welfare South Africa, 219-20, 277 agencies in New York City, 349-50 dependency on, 13, 30 provided by network forms of organization, 66 Socioeconomic resources in marriage patterns. 398-99, 408-9, 411-12 Spain Sociological publications in Japan, 502-5 Sociological theory fragmentation and division within, 459 Spar case See also Social theory Sociology contemporary theoretical developments in, 453-70 dissolution of theories of, 284 466-67 Speech economic, 502 of education, 507 historical, 105-34 institutional, 338-39 Spread in Japan, 499-515 of knowledge, 105, 130-33 phenomenological, 329 political, 346-47 publications in, 502-5 relational, 457 of science, 453-70 value of narrative to, 517-51 of work, 154 Sociotechnical design perspectives, 147-49 Software marketing, 493 See also Computer-Assisted Qualitative Data Analysis (CAQDA); individual packages Solidarity, 216 Solitary lifestyle, 295 Solving social dilemmas, 192-206 motivational solutions to. 192-95 80-81 strategic solutions to, 192, 195-99 structural solutions to, 192. 199-206 Sonar Professional software, 485, 487 Sorenson, O, 66

Sorrentino, RM, 241

Sources and structural

external, 271-72

mechanisms, 270-76

internal influences, 272-76

Soule, SA, 276

Southern conservative Protestantism, 30-33 Southern Europe anti-immigration parties in, South Moluccans in The Netherlands, 79 breakdown of Franco regime, 166-67 Peruvian servants in Barcelona, 78 See Brent Spar oil rig case Spatial proximity, 275-76 and violence, 302-4 Spatial regression models, analyzing, 542 Spilerman, S, 222-23 Spousal abuse, 39, 306 See Diffusion Spunt, B, 305 SSM survey, 514 SSPS software, 478 Stagnation, periods of See B-phase models Stand-alone hypothesis testing, 491 Standardized performance measures, 333 Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSAs), 414 Stanley, L, 485 Stanton-Salazar, RD, 13 Stark, D, 64 Stasiulis, DK, 82 State-dependent learning, 243 Static processes of social memory, 122 Statistical analysis, 430-31 Statist ideologies, 117 among new minorities, of the diffusion practice, 279-80 provided by network forms of organization, 64-65 See also Socioeconomic re-Status group closure, 396 Steinbrunner, JD, 323 Stepick, A, 17 Stereotyping, 246 automatic, 257 Stevens, ML, 333 Stinchcombe, A, 68

Stone, C, 485 Stories, 519 hiding behind, 548 morphology of, 525 Story grammar, 525 Storytelling, 524-25 conditions for, 118 Strang, D, 277, 279, 283 Strategic alliances, 59-60 Strategic commensuration, 331 Strategic solutions to social dilemmas, 192, 195-99 Stratification research, 396 Strauss, AL, 479 Strikes in France, 216-17, 375 in Glasgow, 531 rent, 374 Strong ties cohesion through, 273 Structural amnesia, 106 Structural analysis of narrative, 524-28 Structural approach to interpretation, 351-53 Structural equivalence and competition, 274-75 Structural function similarity of, 355-56 Structural holes, 6, 11 Structuralism, 351-53 Structural mechanisms, 270-76 Structural models, 364-65 Structural solutions to social dilemmas, 192, 199-206 Structuration theory, 459, 465 Structure finding, 356-61 Stuart, TE, 63-64 Suarez-Orozco, MM, 17 Subcultural identity theory, 49-50 Subjectivity similarity, 353-54 Subjects protecting identity of, 485 Subtle prejudice, 83-85 Success in social movements, 382-87 differential evaluation of, 387 Sucker fear of being, 189 Sudman, S, 346 Sullivan, M, 13, 41 Sun Computers Corp, 68

Sung, BL, 412

Superhelper magic, 540 Supply side theory, 49 Survey measurement, 33-38 using multiple measures, 38 Switzerland anti-immigration parties in. 94-95 Symbolic interactionism, 460-61, 480 Symbolism commemorative, 112 and ethnic violence, 444-46 manipulating with CAQDA, 489-91 Syndicates, 60 Synechdoche, 549 Synthesizers of theoretical approaches, 457-59, 468 Systematizing ethnographic methods, 495 Systemic violence, 304

T

Tabletop software, 486-87 Tactics See Motivated Tactician Takeovers, 274 hostile, 277-78 warding off, 269 Takeuchi, Y, 508 Tambiah, SJ, 432, 446 Tamil separatists, 433 Tarde, G, 215 Tarrow, S, 377, 383, 386, 431 Taste See Cultural taste Taxes collecting, 203 See also Internal Revenue Service (IRS) Taylor, FW, 146, 152-53, 325 Taylor, SE, 240, 242 Taylor, SP, 293 Taylorism, 281 See also Neo-Taylorists Team ethnography, 496 Technical expertise increased salience of, 151 Technobureaucratic professionalism, 149 Technocratic ideology, 153 Technology accommodating vs assimilating, 146 and Japanese sociology, See also Computers

Telecommuting, 145-46 Temporality, reifying, 134 Tesch, R, 480-82, 485 Testing hypotheses CAQDA software for, 490-91 Tetlock, PE, 249-50, 259 Textbooks influencing, 48 Text Collector software, 485 Texts examining in meaning measurement, 366 narrative vs non-narrative. 520, 529 preferred form of ethnographic data, 484 size of chunks analyzed, 481 Thatcher, M, 94-95, 97, 544 Theory See Social theory Theory-building software, 490 Thinking and feeling interplay of, 242-47 Third parties in marriage patterns, 400-2 Third wave literature, 160 Third wave of democratization, 175 Third World development in, 20 revolutionary tendencies in, Thomas, DL, 38 Thomas, RJ, 153 Thraenhardt, D, 81-82, 95-96 Thraenhardt thesis, 95-96 Threat felt by housewives, 336 felt by managers, 151 Three-Mile Island nuclear crisis, 227 Threshold models, 284 points, 189, 200 processes, 284-85 Thymos quotient, 163 Ties relative absence of, 6 Tilly, C, 216-18, 228, 231, 348-50, 355, 377, 385-89, 426-27 Time anomalies in, 530 violence across, 302-4 See also Temporality

Tit-For-Tat strategy, 196-97,

208, 336

Todorov, T, 521, 533-34 Tolbert, PS, 282 Tomashevski, B, 519-22 Tominaga, K, 513 Tongues speaking in, 29-30 Toolan, M. 533 Tool builders among sociologists, 468 Tools constructing sociological, 455-57 Totalitarian regimes dismantling, 159 Total Quality Management (TQM), 280, 282 Touraine, A, 466 Toxic psychosis, 295 See Free trade vs free enter-Trade-offs, 315-17, 326 Trade unionism, 168, 275-76, 278 Tradition desacralization of, 108 neglect of, 107 Traditional authority, 151 Traditional Japanese family system, 501, 510 Tragedy of the commons, 185, 190-92 defining, 184 Transaction cost perspective, Transactions embedded vs arms-length, 72.74 Transnational perspectives See Globalization Trends See Future directions Tripartite framework, 302-4 Triple melting pot, 415 Trist, E, 147 Trust, 60-62, 72-73, 187, 208-9, 220 Tucker, A, 185 Turner, BS, 454, 459, 462 Turner, JH, 454 Two-person social dilemmas, 185-88 Two-tier occupational struc-

Ł

tures, 142

Unconscious influences by automatic knowledge activation, 257

Unemployment, 13 Uniform Commercial Code (UCC), 355 Unions See Trade unionism United Nations defining political refugees, Upskilling, 147-49 Urban riots of the 1960s. 220-23 US Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco and Firearms (BATF), 236 US Bureau of Justice Statistics, 294 US Bureau of the Census, US Commission on Civil Rights, 98 Use, finding in meaning measurement, 366-67 Uunk, 411, 414-15 Uzzi, B, 61, 72

1

Valenzuela, A, 13

Value-added coders, 489-90 van de Kragt, A, 200 van Dijk, T, 532 van Lange, PAM, 192 Veenman, J, 89 Venn diagrams, 488 Ventresca, M, 338 Verdery, K, 177 Vertical integration, 68 Vietnamese community in New Orleans, 9 Vietnam War memorial, 127 memories of, 124 Violence and aggression, 299-300 among adolescents, 300 collective, 215-36 defining, 427-30 and drugs and alcohol, 291-307 economic compulsive, 304 effectiveness in protests, 376-79 political, 427 systemic, 304 See also Ethnic violence; Spousal abuse Vlaams Blok party (Belgium), 92 Volksunie party (Belgium),

Volunteering, 225 von Hofmannsthal, H, 106

W

Wacquant, LJD, 13 Waldinger, R, 15 Waldmann, P. 435 Waldrauch, H, 82 Wallace, RA, 454 Wallace, WL, 457 Wallerstein, I, 160, 172, 176 Warburg, A, 106 Warner, RS, 49 Watergate affair, 128 Weak ties news through, 273-74 strength of, 11 Weather effect on mood, 244 Weaver, A, 483, 486 Weber, M, 15, 321-22, 396, 424, 442, 508 Weed, FJ, 219 Wegner, DM, 256-57 Weingast, B, 439 Weitzman, EA, 481, 485 Welfare See Social welfare Weller, SC, 361 Wellman, B, 145, 152 Werner, O, 482 Western Europe change in, 82-83 new minorities in, 77-99 West Germany economic miracle in, 79 Westphal, JD, 282 Whig history, 118 White, H, 530 White, RW, 435 White CPs See Conservative Protestantism (CP) Whitehead, L, 171 White House Office of National Drug Control Policy, Williamson, O, 58, 62, 65 Wilpert, C, 89-90 Wilson, JQ, 232, 234 Winer, LR, 482 Wish, ED, 297 Wittgenstein, L, 455 Wolfe, T, 363-64 Women as homicide offenders, 306 ordaining, 38-39, 276 role in society, 398 shrewish, 536 See also Motherhood

- Women's Movement, 380 Women's Studies See Feminist perspectives; Gender Woodberry, RD, 30 Woodward, SL, 436 Woolcock, M, 20 WordCruncher software, 485 Words narratives of, 523 Work designing, 147 in, 409 sociology of, 154
- socioeconomic homogamy See also Housework; Labor; Professional work; Strikes; Unemployment Worker participation experiments in, 151-52 Workers See also Farm workers alienating, 148

autonomy vs managerial

control, 151-54

changes in skill levels, 146-51 self-employed professionals, 149 Workplace computerization of, 141-55 restructuring, 141 switching for marriage partner, 404 World Council of Churches, 87 World fairs concept of, 124 World polity, 425 World-system cycles, 175-79 Writer as loner, myth of, 359

Y

Wrong, D, 7

Yamagishi, T, 190, 193, 197-98, 206-9 Yamaguchi, K, 283 Yates, FA, 113, 122

Yavapai tribe, 327 Yerushalmi, YH, 110-11. 116 Youth See Adolescents Yugoslavia dissolution of, 423, 425, 431, 436

Z

Zaibatsu, 500 Zeal, 7 Zelizer, B, 122 Zelizer, V, 327-28 Zero-sum game metaphor, Zerubavel, E, 123 Zhou, M, 9, 12 Z-scores, 236 Zuboff, S, 148, 151-52 ZyINDEX software, 485-87